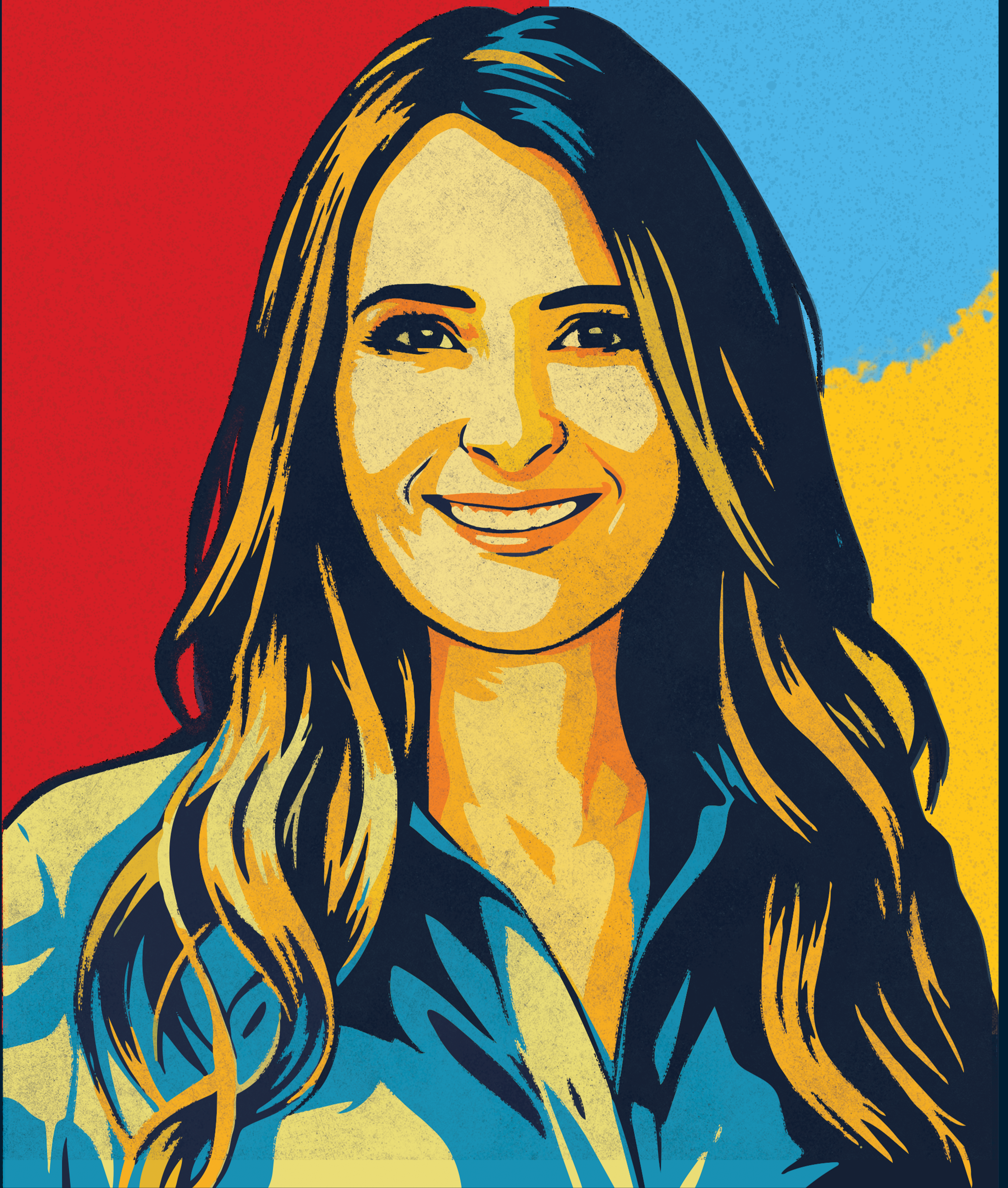


PALOMA

2026



ORDEN, FIRMEZA Y
CORAZÓN



EN LA CONSULTA

VOTE

